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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/659,948	09/10/2003	Timothy A. Hovanec	P 0294309 081289	7889
7590	02/17/2006		EXAMINER	
Pillsbury Winthrop LLP Intellectual Property Group Suite 2800 725 So. Figueroa Street Los Angeles, CA 90017-5406			STEADMAN, DAVID J	
			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
			1656	
DATE MAILED: 02/17/2006				

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary	Application No.	Applicant(s)	
	10/659,948	HOVANEC, TIMOTHY A.	
	Examiner	Art Unit	
	David J. Steadman	1656	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 1 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on ____.
- 2a) This action is **FINAL**. 2b) This action is non-final.
- 3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) Claim(s) 1-21 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) ____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) Claim(s) ____ is/are allowed.
- 6) Claim(s) ____ is/are rejected.
- 7) Claim(s) ____ is/are objected to.
- 8) Claim(s) 1-21 are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) The drawing(s) filed on ____ is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
a) All b) Some * c) None of:
 1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. ____.
 3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- 1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date ____.
- 4) Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date ____.
- 5) Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
- 6) Other: ____.

DETAILED ACTION

Status of the Application

[1] The Art Unit location of your application in the USPTO has changed. To aid in correlating any papers for this application, all further correspondence regarding this application should be directed to Art Unit 1656.

[2] Claims 1-21 are pending in the application.

[3] It appears that applicant intended for claim 21 to depend from claim 20 instead of claim 19. Thus, solely for purposes of grouping the claims for restriction, the examiner has interpreted claim 21 as depending from claim 20.

[4] Receipt of a substitute sequence listing in computer readable form (CRF), a paper copy thereof, a statement of their sameness, and a statement that the paper copy of the substitute sequence listing introduces no new matter, all filed on 1/23/2004, is acknowledged.

[5] In order to perfect sequence compliance, applicant is required to submit an amendment directing entry of the substitute sequence listing filed on 1/23/2004 into the specification.

[6] Receipt of information disclosure statements, filed on 6/8/2004, 10/22/2003, and 9/10/2003, is acknowledged.

[7] The priority claim at the first paragraph of the specification should be updated to provide the status of non-provisional application 09/573,684.

Election/Restrictions

[8] Restriction to one of the following inventions is required under 35 U.S.C. 121:

- I. Claims 1-7, 16, 18, and 20-21, drawn to a method for alleviating or preventing the accumulation of ammonia in a medium by providing a bacterial strain comprising SEQ ID NO:1 or variants thereof, classified in class 435, subclass 168.
- II. Claims 1-7, 16, 18, and 20-21, drawn to a method for alleviating or preventing the accumulation of ammonia in a medium by providing a bacterial strain comprising SEQ ID NO:2 or variants thereof, classified in class 435, subclass 168.
- III. Claims 1-7, 16, 18, and 20-21, drawn to a method for alleviating or preventing the accumulation of ammonia in a medium by providing a bacterial strain comprising SEQ ID NO:3 or variants thereof, classified in class 435, subclass 168.
- IV. Claims 1-7, 16, 18, and 20-21, drawn to a method for alleviating or preventing the accumulation of ammonia in a medium by providing a bacterial strain comprising SEQ ID NO:4 or variants thereof, classified in class 435, subclass 168.
- V. Claims 8-15, 17, and 19-21, drawn to a method for alleviating or preventing the accumulation of ammonia in a medium by providing a bacterial strain comprising SEQ ID NO:18 or variants thereof, classified in class 435, subclass 168.

VI. Claims 8-15, 17, and 19-21, drawn to a method for alleviating or preventing the accumulation of ammonia in a medium by providing a bacterial strain comprising SEQ ID NO:19 or variants thereof, classified in class 435, subclass 168.

VII. Claims 8-15, 17, and 19-21, drawn to a method for alleviating or preventing the accumulation of ammonia in a medium by providing a bacterial strain comprising SEQ ID NO:20 or variants thereof, classified in class 435, subclass 168.

[9] The inventions are distinct, each from the other because:

[10] The methods of Groups I-VII are independent as they utilize different products.

[11] MPEP § 803 sets forth two criteria for a proper restriction between patentably distinct inventions: (A) The inventions must be independent or distinct as claimed and (B) There must be a serious burden on the examiner. As shown above, the inventions of Groups I-VII are independent or distinct, thus satisfying the first criterion for a proper restriction. MPEP § 803 additionally states that a serious burden on the examiner may be *prima facie* shown if the examiner shows by appropriate explanation either separate classification, separate status in the art, or a different field of search. In view of the recited limitations of the claims of each invention, a separate patent and non-patent literature search and sequence search for each Group is required. As such, co-examination of the inventions of Groups I-VII would require a serious burden on the examiner.

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[12] Applicant is advised that the reply to this requirement to be complete must include an election of the invention to be examined even though the requirement be traversed (37 CFR 1.143).

[13] Applicant is reminded that upon the cancellation of claims to a non-elected invention, the inventorship must be amended in compliance with 37 CFR 1.48(b) if one or more of the currently named inventors is no longer an inventor of at least one claim remaining in the application. Any amendment of inventorship must be accompanied by a request under 37 CFR 1.48(b) and by the fee required under 37 CFR 1.17(i).

[14] Claims 1, 8, and 16-21 will be examined only to the extent the claims read on the elected invention.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to David J. Steadman whose telephone number is 571-272-0942. The examiner can normally be reached on Mon to Thurs, 6:30 am to 5:00 pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Kathleen Kerr can be reached on 571-272-0931. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).



David J. Steadman, Ph.D.
Primary Examiner
Art Unit 1656